

## MA541: Applied Dynamical Systems (3-1-0: 4)

Autonomous and non-autonomous systems, fundamental differences in solution between autonomous and non-autonomous systems, flow in dynamical system, linear and non-linear dynamical systems, stationary points.

Linearized system, classification of stationary points (stable and unstable nodes, stable and unstable focus, saddle points, centers), attracting and Lyapunov Stability, Hartman-Grobman theorem, phase space analysis, local and global stability in non-linear systems, Lyapunov function and stability analysis, boundedness of trajectories, stable and unstable manifolds of an equilibrium.

Homoclinic and heteroclinic orbits, non-linear centers, conservative and reversible systems.

Limit cycles, index theory, Poincare-Bendixson theorem, weakly non-linear oscillations, regular perturbation theory, two-timing method.

Transcritical bifurcation, saddle-node bifurcation, pitch-fork and Hopf-bifurcations.

Period doubling, strange attractor, Lyapunov exponent, Ruelle-Takens embedding theorem, reconstructing an attractor, Smale horseshoe, Feigenbaum constant and the renormalization idea.

### Text Books and References:

1. S. H. Strogatz, "Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos", Westview Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014
2. M. W. Hirsch, S. Smale and R. L. Devaney, "Differential Equations, Dynamical Systems, and an Introduction to Chaos", Academic Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2012
3. L. Perko, "Differential Equations and Dynamical Systems", Springer, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2008